UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of report (date of earliest event reported): May 17, 2006

ROSS STORES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 0-14678 (Commission File No.) 94-1390387 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4440 Rosewood Drive, Pleasanton, California 94588-3050 (Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (925) 965-4400

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

ROSS STORES, INC.

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Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 17, 2006, the Company issued a press release regarding the Company's financial results for its first fiscal quarter ended April 29, 2006. The full text of the Company's press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

((c)	Exhibits.
Exhibit No.		Description
99.1		May 17, 2006 Press Release by Ross Stores, Inc.*
99.2		Previously reported Fiscal 2005 and 2004 Quarterly Operating Statements reflecting reclassification of certain compensation-related expenses as described in the Company's May 17, 2006 First Quarter Earnings Release*

^{*}Pursuant to Item 2.02 of Form 8-K, Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2 shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Act of 1934, nor shall they be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 17, 2006

ROSS STORES, INC. Registrant

By: /s/J. Call

John G. Call

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, Principal Accounting Officer and Corporate Secretary



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Contact:

John G. Call Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer (925) 965-4315 Katie Loughnot Vice President, Investor Relations (925) 965-4509 Email: katie.loughnot@ros.com

ROSS STORES REPORTS FIRST QUARTER RESULTS AND FORECASTED EPS RANGES FOR FISCAL 2006

Pleasanton, California, May 17, 2006 -- Ross Stores, Inc. (ROST) today reported earnings per share for the 13 weeks ended April 29, 2006 of \$.41 and net earnings of \$59.2 million. These results are after \$3.5 million, or an equivalent of about \$.015 per share, in stock option related expenses in connection with the adoption of FAS No. 123(R), "Share-Based Payment." For the 13 weeks ended April 30, 2005, net earnings totaled \$50.1 million, and earnings per share were \$.34. Sales for the first quarter ended April 29, 2006 increased 15% to \$1.292 billion, with comparable store sales for the period up 6% over the prior year.

Michael Balmuth, Vice Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer, commented, "Strength across many geographic markets and merchandise categories drove our solid sales gains during the first quarter. The strongest regions during the period were the Southwest and Texas, while the best performing merchandise categories were Shoes, Juniors and Home. Before any stock option related expenses in connection with the adoption of FAS No. 123(R), first quarter 2006 operating margin expanded by about 40 basis points to 7.7%. Our improved profitability was driven mainly by a decline in distribution costs as a percent of sales and leverage on other expenses from our solid sales performance, partially offset by higher shrinkage accruals, freight and incentive compensation costs as a percent of revenue."

Mr. Balmuth continued, "Our balance sheet and cash flows remain strong and healthy. We continue to return capital to stockholders through our stock repurchase and dividend programs. During the first three months of 2006, we repurchased 1.7 million shares of common stock for an aggregate of \$48.9 million under the two-year \$400 million program authorized by our Board of Directors in the fourth quarter of 2005."

As noted above, the Company has adopted FAS No. 123(R), "Share-Based Payment," with its first quarter 2006 results. The portion of these new noncash compensation charges that relates to our associates in the merchandising and distribution organizations is included in "Cost of Goods Sold." The balance of these non-cash charges is included in "Selling, General and Administrative" expenses. The Company's operating results for the first quarter of fiscal 2006 also reflect comparable classification of the Company's cash bonus payments and restricted stock compensation costs. In prior periods, all of these expenses were included in "Selling, General and Administrative" expenses. For consistent presentation with the first quarter of 2006, the Company is reclassifying a portion of the bonus and restricted stock expenses for prior periods, including the first quarter of 2005. The reclassification for prior periods has no impact on previously reported total costs and expenses, net earnings or earnings per share. The Company is making corresponding adjustments to reflect these line item classifications to our previously reported quarterly operating statements for 2004 and 2005, and they are now available on the press release page of the Company's website located at www.rossstores.com.

Looking ahead, Mr. Balmuth continued, "Based on our first quarter results, we now forecast earnings per share for the 53 weeks ending February 3, 2007 to increase 16% to 22%, compared to fiscal 2005, to a range of \$1.58 to \$1.66, after projected non-cash charges equivalent to about \$.06 per share related to adoption of FAS No. 123(R). This annual projection assumes quarterly earnings per share to be \$.30 to \$.32 for the second quarter of 2006, \$.27 to \$.29 for the third quarter and \$.60 to \$.64 for the fourth quarter." Each of these quarterly projections takes into account projected stock option related expenses equivalent to about \$.01 to \$.02 per share, per quarter, in connection with the adoption of FAS No. 123(R). Reported earnings per share for fiscal 2005, were \$1.36. For the second, third and fourth quarters of 2005, reported earnings per share were \$.29, \$.25 and \$.49, respectively.

The Company will provide additional details concerning its first quarter results and management's outlook for the balance of 2006 on a conference call to be held on Wednesday, May 17, 2006 at 11:00 a.m. Eastern daylight time. Participants may listen to a real time audio webcast of the conference call by visiting the Company's website located at www.rossstores.com. A recorded version of the call will also be available until the end of July at the website address and via a telephone recording through Thursday, June 1, 2006 at 402-220-5900, PIN #2342.

Forward-Looking Statements: This press release and the recorded comments and transcript on the Company's website contain forward-looking statements regarding expected sales and earnings levels, growth plans and productivity initiatives that are subject to risks and uncertainties which could cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from management's current expectations. The words "plan," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "believe," "forecast," "projected," "guidance," "looking ahead" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Risk factors for Ross Stores and dd's DISCOUNTS[®] include, without limitation, the Company's ability to effectively operate its various supply chain, core merchandising and other information systems, including generation of all necessary data and reports in a timely and cost effective manner; its ability to improve its micro-merchandising capabilities through the implementation of new processes and systems enhancements; achieving and maintaining targeted levels of productivity and efficiency in its distribution centers; potential pressure on freight costs from higher-than-expected fuel surcharges; obtaining acceptable new store locations; competitive pressures in the apparel industry; changes in the level of consumer spending on or preferences for apparel or home-related merchandise; changes in geopolitical and general economic conditions; unseasonable weather trends; disruptions in supply chain; lower than planned gross margin, including higher than planned markdowns and higher than expected inventory shortage; greater than planned operating costs; the Company's ability to identify and successfully enter new geographic markets; and the Company's ability to attract and retain personnel with the retail talent necessary to execute its strategies. Other risk factors are detailed in the Company's SEC

filings including, without limitation, the Form 10-K for fiscal 2005 and the Form 8-K's for fiscal 2006. The factors underlying our forecasts are dynamic and subject to change. As a result, our forecasts speak only as of the date they are given and do not necessarily reflect the Company's outlook at any other point in time. The Company does not undertake to update or revise these forward-looking statements.

Ross Stores, Inc., a Fortune 500 and Nasdaq 100 (ROST) company headquartered in Pleasanton, California, is the nation's second largest off-price company with fiscal 2005 revenues of \$4.9 billion. As of April 29, 2006, the Company operated 726 Ross stores and 20 dd's DISCOUNTS locations, compared to 663 Ross stores and 10 dd's DISCOUNTS locations at the end of the same period last year. Ross Stores offers first-quality, in-season, name brand and designer apparel, accessories, footwear and home fashions for the entire family at everyday savings of 20 to 60 percent off department and specialty store regular prices. dd's DISCOUNTS features a more moderately-priced assortment of first-quality, in-season, name brand apparel, accessories, footwear and home fashions for the entire family at everyday savings of 20 to 70 percent off moderate department and discount store regular prices. Additional information is available on the Company's website at www.rossstores.com.

* * * *

Ross Stores, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Earnings

	Three Mo	nths E	nded
(\$000, except stores and per share data, unaudited)	April 29, 2006		April 30, 2005
Sales	\$ 1,291,676	\$	1,123,937
Costs and expenses			
Cost of goods sold	988,836		864,999
Selling, general and administrative	207,167		177,053
Interest (income) expense, net	(1,884))	(298)
Total costs and expenses	1,194,119		1,041,754
Earnings before taxes	97,557		82,183
Provision for taxes on earnings	38,340		32,133
Net earnings	\$ 59,217	\$	50,050
Earnings per share			
Basic	\$ 0.42	\$	0.34
Diluted	\$ 0.41	\$	0.34
Weighted average shares outstanding (000)			
Basic	141,710		146,007
Diluted	144,193		148,464
Dividends per share			
Cash dividends declared per share	\$ —	\$	—
Stores open at end of period	746		673

Ross Stores, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(\$000, unaudited)	April 29, 2006	April 30, 2005
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 145,230	\$ 144,381
Short-term investments	43,072	84,350
Accounts receivable	36,035	35,277
Merchandise inventory	979,995	964,694
Prepaid expenses and other	43,064	38,098
Deferred income taxes	20,014	8,968
Total current assets	1,267,410	1,275,768
Property and equipment, net	633,225	550,581
Other long-term assets	58,902	54,080
Long-term investments	14,100	
č	,	
Total assets	\$ 1,973,637	\$ 1,880,429
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Liabilities and stockholders' equity		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other	\$ 852,264	\$ 809,363
Income taxes payable	38,223	4,773
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Total current liabilities	890.487	814,136
Long-term debt		50,000
Other long-term liabilities	123,600	114,381
Deferred income taxes	98,828	94,510
Commitments and contingencies	- •,• - •	- , •
Stockholders' equity	860,722	807,402
ι v		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 1,973,637	\$ 1,880,429
	- 1,9,70,007	,,,

Ross Stores, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

), unaudited)	\$ April 29, 2006	1		
	\$ 		April 30, 2005	
h Flows from Operating Activities	\$			
earnings	59,217	\$	50,050	
ustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities:			,	
Depreciation and amortization	24,261		22,092	
Deferred income taxes	(1,270)		2,309	
Stock-based compensation	6,905		3,961	
Tax benefit from equity issuance	5,088		13,708	
Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation	(2,547)			
nge in assets and liabilities:	())			
Merchandise inventory	(41,904)		(111,582)	
Other current assets, net	(12,887)		4,535	
Accounts payable	80,355		110,408	
Other current liabilities	(12,754)		(498)	
Other long-term, net	1,001		263	
	 <u> </u>			
Net cash provided by operating activities	105,465		95,246	
	 100,100		,2,2	
h Flows Used in Investing Activities				
itions to property and equipment	(18,024)		(16,025)	
chases of investments, net	(33,408)		(16,950)	
	 (33,408)		(10,550)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(51,432)		(32,975)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(31,432)		(32,975)	
h Flows Used in Financing Activities	 			
	(50,000)			
ayment of long-term debt ance of common stock related to stock plans	(50,000)		22,630	
	6,577 2,547		22,030	
ess tax benefits from stock-based compensation	,		(5,833)	
isury stock purchased urchase of common stock	(2,190) (48,882)		(42,637)	
idends paid	(8,622)		(7,381)	
	 (100.550)		(22.221)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(100,570)		(33,221)	
(decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(46,537)		29,050	
h and cash equivalents:				
Beginning of period	191,767		115,331	
End of period	\$ 145,230	\$	144,381	
-Cash Investing Activities				
ight-line rent capitalized in build-out period	\$ 	\$	611	
nge in fair value of investment securities	\$ (201)	\$	—	

ROSS STORES, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EARNINGS **

(\$000, except stores and per share data, unaudited)		Quarter 1			Quarter 2					Quarter 3				Quarter 4				Total Year			
		2005		2004		2005		2004		2005		2004		2005		2004		2005		2004	
Sales	\$	1,123,937	\$	991,892	\$	1,171,862	\$	1,008,600	\$	1,236,892	\$	1,027,744	\$	1,411,488	\$	1,211,754	\$	4,944,179	\$	4,239,990	
Costs and Expenses																					
Cost of goods sold		864,999		756,326		919,166		776,012		979,887		802,815		1,088,539		951,451		3,852,591		3,286,604	
Selling, general and administrative		177,053		156,336		183,652		161,355		197,740		164,792		207,699		175,185		766,144		657,668	
Impairment/(gain on disposal) of long-lived assets		_		_		_		18,000		_		(2,182)		_		_		_		15,818	
Interest expense (income), net		(298)		170		(580)		336		(461)		391		(1,559)		18		(2,898)		915	
Total costs and																					
expenses		1,041,754		912,832		1,102,238		955,703		1,177,166		965,816		1,294,679		1,126,654		4,615,837		3,961,005	
Earnings before taxes		82,183		79,060		69,624		52,897		59,726		61,928		116,809		85,100		328,342		278,985	
Provision for taxes on earnings		32,133		30,913		27,345	_	20,683		23,401	_	24,213		45,831	_	33,274	_	128,710	_	109,083	
Net earnings	\$	50,050	\$	48,147	\$	42,279	\$	32,214	\$	36,325	\$	37,715	\$	70,978	\$	51,826	\$	199,632	\$	169,902	
Earnings per share	-				-		-		-		-						-		_		
Basic	\$	0.34	s	0.32	s	0.29	\$	0.22	s	0.25	s	0.26	s	0.50	\$	0.36	\$	1.38	s	1.15	
Diluted	\$	0.34		0.32		0.29		0.22		0.25		0.25		0.49		0.35		1.36		1.13	
Weighted average shares outstanding (000)	Ψ	0.51	4	0101	2	0.27	-	0.21	Ŷ	0.25	-	0.20	-	0.15	-	0.00	4	1.50	-		
Basic		146,007		149,890		145,102		148,106		143,753		146,199		142,439		145,662		144,325		147,468	
Diluted		148,464		153,371		147,321		150,903		145,659		148,604		144,665		148,563		146,532		150,380	
Stores open at end of period		673		599		695		616		735		651		734		649		734		649	

** These previously-reported quarterly operating statements reflect the reclassification of certain compensation-related expenses as described in the Company's 2006 First Quarter Earnings Release issued on May 17, 2006. These reclassifications had no effect of total costs and expenses or net earnings before taxes as they were previously reported.